November 20, 2024

# Weather Partnerships and Thresholds and Public Alerting



## **Weather Partnerships**

- National Weather Service
  - 5 WFOs
  - State Liaison Office: NWS Albany
  - Various national centers (WPC, SPC, SWPC, etc.)
- NYS Weather Risk Communication Center (NYSWRCC)
  - State-funded, based out of UAlbany
- NYS Mesonet



### **New York State Weather Briefing**

August 27, 2024 7:00 AM

Issued by NWS Albany

## Daily New York State Briefing As of 7:00 AM Tuesday, August 27, 2024



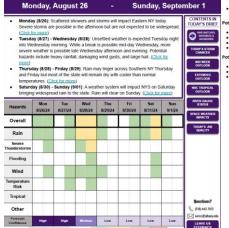
- There are Marginal to Slight Risks of severe thunderstorms across southern and western portions of NYS today and Wednesday.
- A Heat Advisory has been issued for NYC, southern portions of the Mid-Hudson, and western portions of Long Island on Wednesday.







#### New York State Daily Weather Brief



#### Long Island Hazards

A strong storm with a history of large hall (up to 1.50" diameter) is tracking toward Central and Eastern
portions of Long Island as of 4.40 pm.

#### otential Hazards

- Large hall up to 1.50° diameter
- Damaging wind gusts up to 60 mph
   Localized heavy rainfall up to 1.00\*

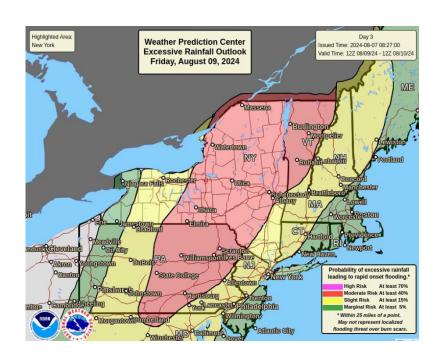
#### Potential Impacts:

- Lowered visibility on roadways
- Vegetation and vehicle damage from large hail
   Downed trees and powerlines from strong wind gusts



## Weather Thresholds for Action

- Excessive Rainfall Outlook
  - Moderate
- Severe Weather Outlook
  - Enhanced
- AQI
  - 200; 300
- Winter Storm Severity Index
  - Major; Extreme
- HeatRisk
  - Major; Extreme





	STATE ACTIONS AND CONSIDERATIONS – FORECAST THERSHOLDS						
	THRESHOLD	SOURCE	PUBLIC INFORMATION	MAC CALL, STATE AGENCY INFO SHARING	COUNTY EM INFO SHARING	STATE RESPONSE POSTURE	
FORECAST THRESHOLDS	Excessive Rainfall Outlook  • Slight	WPC	Social media messaging	Routine info sharing through SWC	OEM regional staff monitoring	SWC monitoring and storm-specific real-time thresholds established if different than routine	
	Moderate	WPC	Social media messaging     Governor press conference     and/or TV/radio     Governor press release     SWC sends NY-Alert	Conduct MAC Call.     Consider agency statements of readiness and reporting	OEM Regional Staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting     Consider State & County call with impacted counties.	Queue State OEM/SEOC Worksheets to consider: SWC increased staffing. SEOC activation. Change in stockpile operations Pre-staging State assets and/or teams.	
	Severe Weather Outlook • Slight	SPC	Social media messaging	Routine info sharing through SWC	OEM regional staff monitoring	SWC monitoring and storm-specific real-time thresholds established if different than routine	
	• Enhanced	SPC	Social media messaging     Governor press conference     and/or TV/radio     Governor press release     SWC sends NY-Alert	Conduct MAC Call.     Consider agency statements of readiness and reporting	OEM Regional Staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting     Consider State & County call with impacted counties.	Queue State OEM/SEOC Worksheets to consider: SWC increased staffing. SEOC activation. Change in stockpile operations Pre-staging State assets and/or teams.	
	Winter Storm Severity index • Major	WPC	Social media messaging	Routine info sharing through SWC	OEM regional staff monitoring	SWC monitoring and storm-specific real-time thresholds established if different than routine	
	• Extreme	WPC	Social media messaging     Governor press conference     and/or TV/radio     Governor press release     SWC sends NY-Alert	Conduct MAC Call.     Consider agency statements of readiness and reporting	OEM Regional Staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting     Consider State & County call with impacted counties.	Queue State OEM/SEOC Worksheets to consider: SWC increased staffing. SEOC activation. Change in stockpile operations Pre-staging State assets and/or teams.	
	HeatRisk • Major	WPC	Social media messaging	Routine info sharing through SWC	OEM regional staff monitoring	SWC monitoring and storm-specific real-time thresholds established if different than routine	
	• Extreme	WPC	Social media messaging     Governor press conference     and/or TV/radio     Governor press release     SWC send NY-Alert	Conduct MAC Call.     Consider agency statements of readiness and reporting	OEM Regional Staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting     Consider State & County call with impacted counties.	Queue State OEM/SEOC Worksheets to consider:  SWC increased staffing.  SEOC activation.  Change in stockpile operations  Pre-staging State assets and/or teams.	
	Air Quality Index • 200	DEC	SWC sends DEC forecast info to counties and regions     Social media messaging.     Consider Gov press release	Consider MAC <u>call</u> Consider agency statements of readiness and reporting	OEM Regional Staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting     Consider State & County call with impacted counties.	Consider increased staffing in SWC for monitoring of AirNow.	
	• 300	DEC	SWC sends DEC forecast info to counties and regions     Governor press conference and/or TV/radio     Governor press release     Social media messaging	Conduct MAC Call.     Consider agency statements of readiness and reporting	OEM Regional Staff outreach to county EMs. Consider regional reporting Consider State & County call with impacted counties.	Queue State OEM/SEOC Worksheets to consider:  SWC increased staffing.  SEOC activation.  Change in stockpile operations Pre-staging State assets and/or teams.	

	STATE ACTIONS AND CONSIDERATIONS – REAL-TIME THRESHOLDS						
	THRESHOLD	SOURCE	PUBLIC INFORMATION	MAC CALL, STATE AGENCY INFO SHARING	COUNTY EM INFO SHARING	STATE RESPONSE POSTURE	
REAL-TIME THRESHOLDS	Flash Flood Warning  Basic	NWS WFO	Social media messaging	Routine SWC notifications	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs     Consider regional reporting	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC	
	• Considerable	NWS WFO	Social media messaging	Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber	OEM Regional staff outreach to County EMs     Consider regional reporting	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC or SEOC activation depending upon impacts	
	<ul> <li>Catastrophic (aka Flash Flood Emergency)</li> </ul>	NWS WFO	Social media messaging     Governor statement	Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC or SEOC activation depending upon impacts	
	Tornado Warning	NWS WFO	Social media messaging     Governor statement	<ul> <li>Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber</li> <li>Consider DOT <u>outreach</u></li> <li>Potential DPS outreach if outages</li> </ul>	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in <u>SWC</u> If tornado confirmed, consider SEOC activation depending upon impacts	
	1.5" of rain or more per hour or 3" of rain or more in 3 hours	NWS product, NWS Spotter reports, NYSWRCC product, OR Mesonet	Social media messaging     Consider NY-Alerts and     WEAs as needed	Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber     Consider DOT <u>outreach</u> Potential DPS outreach if outages	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting requirements.	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC or SEOC activation depending upon impacts     Consider swift water resource availability	
	3" of snow or more per hour	NWS product, NWS spotter reports, NYSWRCC Product, OR Mesonet	Social media messaging     Consider NY-Alerts and     WEAs for any state     travel bans, or as     needed	Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber     Consider DOT outreach     Potential DPS outreach based on power outages	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting requirements.	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC or SEOC activation depending upon impacts     Consider state travel bans in coordination with DOT/Thruway     Consider search and rescue availability	
	More than .5" of ice	NWS product, NWS spotter report, NYSWRCC product, OR Mesonet	Social media messaging     Consider NY-Alerts and     WEAs as <u>needed</u>	Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber     Consider DOT outreach     Potential DPS outreach based on power outages	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting requirements.	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC or SEOC activation depending upon impacts     Consider state travel bans in coordination with DOT/Thruway	
	Wind Gusts of 60 mph or greater	Mesonet	Social media messaging     Consider NY-Alerts and     WEAs as needed	Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber     Potential DPS outreach based on power outages	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting requirements.	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC or SEOC activation depending upon impacts	
	AirNow Value of 300+	AirNow	Social media messaging     At 300 for 1 hour, SWC sends WEA to area	Flag for DHSES Exec and Chamber     Consult with DEC	OEM Regional staff outreach to county EMs.     Consider regional reporting requirements.	If SEOC not activated, consider exec presence in SWC or SEOC activation depending upon impacts	

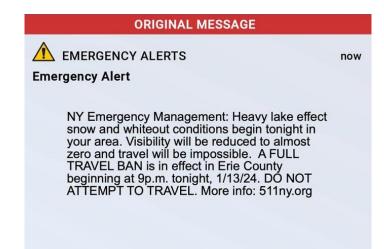
## **WEA Thresholds/Templates**

Warning Type	NWS TAG	90 Character Message	360 Character Message
Snow Squall	Significant	Snow Squall Waning til 10:15AM EST. Sudden whiteouts. Icy roads. Slow down! NWS	National Weather Service: Snow Squall Warning until 10:15AM EST. Slow down or delay travell Be ready for a sudden drop to near zero visibility and icy roads in heavy snow.
Severe Thunderstorm	Destructive	NWS: DESTRUCTIVE WINDSTORM in this area til 12:15PM CDT. Take shelter now. Check media.	National Weather Service: SEVERE THUNDERSTORM WARNING in effect for this area until 12:15PM TZDT for DESTRUCTIVE softball size hail and 80 mph winds. Take shelter in a sturdy building, away from windows. People and animals outdoors will be severely injured.
			National Weather Service: SEVERE THUNDERSTORM WARNING in effect for this area until 12:15PM TZDT for DESTRUCTIVE 80 mph winds. Take shelter in a sturdy building, away from windows. Flying debris may be deadly to those caught without shelter.
			National Weather Service: SEVERE THUNDERSTORM WARNING in effect for this area until 12:15PM TZDT for DESTRUCTIVE baseball size hail. Take shelter in a sturdy building away from windows. People and animals outdoors will be severely injured.
Flash Flood	Considerable	NWS: FLASH FLOOD WARNING this area til 11:00AM CST. Avoid flooded areas.	National Weather Service: A FLASH FLOOD WARNING is in effect for this area until 6:00AM EDT. This is an extremely dangerous life-threatening situation. Do not attempt to travel unless you are fleeing an area subject to flowing or under an evacuation order.
Flash Flood Emergency	Catastrophic	NWS: FLASH FLOOD EMERGENCY this area til 11:00AM EDT. Avoid flooded areas.	National Weather Service: A FLASH FLOOD EMERGENCY is in effect for this area until 6:00 AM EDT. This is a dangerous and life-threatening situation. Do not attempt to travel unless you are fleeing an area subject to flooding or under an evacuation order.
Tornado		NWS: TORNADO WARNING in this area til 12:15PM CST. Take shelter now. Check media.	National Weather Service: TORNADO WARNING in this area until 12:15PM CST. Take shelter now in a basement or an interior room on the lowest floor of a sturdy building. If you are outdoors, in a mobile home, or in a vehicle, move to the closet substantial shelter and protect yourself from flying debris. Check media.
Hurricane		NWS: HURRICANE WARNING in this area. Check media and local authorities.	National Weather Service: A HURRICANE {TYPHOON} WARNING is in effect for this area for dangerous and damaging winds. This warning is issued up to 36 hours before hazardous conditions begin. Urgently complete efforts to protect life and property. Have food, water, cash, fuel, and medications of 3+ days. FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS FROM LOCAL OFFICALS.
Storm Surge		NWS: Life-threatening STORM SURGE danger. FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS OF LOCAL OFFICALS.	National Weather Service: A STORM SURGE WARNING is in effect for this area for the danger of life- threatening flooding. This warning is issued up to 36 hours before hazardous conditions begin. Urgently complete efforts to protect life and property. Follow evacuation orders if given for this area to avoid drowning or being cut off from emergency services.
Extreme Wind		NWS: EXTREEME WIND WARNING this area til 11:15AM EDT. Take shelter now.	National Weather Service: An EXTREME WIND WARNING is in effect for this area for the immediate danger of life-threatening winds til 11:15 AM EST. Take cover NOW in an interior room of a sturdy building, away from windows. Protect your head from flying debris. Do NOT go out in the calm of the hurricane eye! Winds will quickly become dangerous again.



# WEA Thresholds/Templates

- Travel Bans
- AQI over 300 for 1 hour or more
- Prolonged extreme heat wave
- Other recent examples:
  - Earthquake
  - Proactive river gauge flood warning for Essex County
  - Travel Restriction for St. Lawrence County





## **Thank You**

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